

Ancient Greece Review Sheet

Class Notes Beginning of Early Western Civ.

- island where the 1st western civilization existed.
- Year did this civilization exist? (don't forget BCE !)
- name given to the above culture?
- King of the above culture.
- 3 major accomplishments of this culture?
- name of the palace?
- 2 examples of the frescoes found at the palace.
- reason for the decline? (be specific)
- group conquered them and continued the cultures advances?
- metal was introduced and what valuable purpose did it serve?
- group conquered the Mycenaean's after the Trojan War?
- time period does Greece enter shortly after this?
- age did Greece enter in 800 BCE?
- result of the above Age?
- 4 accomplishments that took place during this Age?
- independent cities that existed throughout Greece.
- 2 geographical factors contributed to their existence?
- 2 most powerful examples of the above states were?
- Which of the 2 was the largest in area?
- which of the 2 was the most populated?
- 3 major accomplishments of Athens.
- philosophy of Athenians?
- philosophy of the Spartans?
- 3 examples regarding the philosophy of the Spartan culture.
- nation was the long time enemy of the Greeks?
- present day nation is the country today?
- 3 rulers of this nation in order of their rule?
- unique system of fighting did the Greeks employ?
- key to the success of this system?
- Greek city state did the Persians want to destroy?

Epic Battles

- what battle took place in 490 BCE?
- how many men did the Persians take into battle?
- How many men did the Athenians deploy?
- famous feat was accomplished by Phedippides? (almost!)
- famous Greek words did he yell out upon his demise!

- Translated what do the words mean in English?
- How is Phedippides honored today?
- battle where Spartan Greeks made a historic stand?
- Persian leader who wanted to destroy Athens?
- Spartan king led his men against all odds?
- actual number of Greeks that took part in the battle?
- actual number of Persians that took part in the battle?
- naval officer convinced the Athenians to evacuate their city?
- famous naval battle did he take part in? (not Artemisian)
- Persian ruler watched as his navy went down to defeat?
- league formed by the Greeks after the wars?
- How many city states united during this time?
- age Greece entered in 480 BCE?
- How many years does it last?
- famous temple was rebuilt during this time period?
- war between Athens and Sparta
- How many years did the war last?
- Who ultimately was victorious?
- major impact did this war have on Greece?
- Macedonian King conquered the Greeks in 338 BC? (a sad day!)
- 18 year old succeeds his father in 336 BCE?
- What does the above person do regarding Greece as he expands his powerful and vast empire?

Matching (name that father!)

Homer-
 Socrates-
 Thespis-
 Euclid-
 Herodotus-
 Archimedes-
 Hipparchus-
 Pythagoras-
 Democritus-
 Hippocrates-

Matching Vocabulary

Delian League-
 frescoes-
 agora-
 acropolis-
 Nike-
 Hippocrates-
 hoplite-

**Draco-
Solon-
Parthenon-
Achilles-
Odysseus-
Euripides-
Aristophanes-
Aristotle-
Socrates-
Plato-
Oracles of Delphi-
Mount Olympus-
helot**

Video last Stand of the 300

- what was unique about the Persian Army?**
- What was the intention of Xerxes of Persia?**
- Explain how Thermopylae gave the Greeks an advantage.**
- What was the role of Leonidas in the battle?**
- What was done to every newborn Spartan?**
- At what age were the boys taken from their home?**
- What was the final test given to the young Spartans?**
- how did Leonides finally choose which 300 Spartans would go to Battle?**
- Give the number of Persian ships that fought at the Artemisia straits?**
- Who was the leader of the Athenian navy?**
- At what time of day did he attack the Persian force?**
- For what reason did he choose that specific time?**
- What was the name of the Persian elite land force?**
- Give 1 of characteristic of this elite force.**
- List 2 traditional customs the Spartan soldiers did the final day before the battle.**
- What past event caused the Persians to want to destroy Greece?**
- What Greek city state left their positions, causing the Spartans to be defeated?**
- By what means were the surviving Spartans eventually killed?**
- . What barbaric act did Xerxes order of his troops to do to Leonides?**
- . What did Xerxes do to Athens 2 months later?**
- By giving their lives, what did the 300 Spartans ultimately preserve?**

Greek Gods

**messenger god-
god of war -
goddess of wisdom -**

**goddess of victory -
god of underworld -
god of the sun-
goddess of beauty-
king of the gods (AKA) Mr. K!!-
god of the seas-**

Congratulations you are now official Greek scholars!!

Τηε Γρεεκ Γοδσ αρε Σμιλινγ!!